

GOODNIGHT MOON PDF

Goodnight Moon is more than just a beloved children's book; it is a timeless classic that has captured the hearts of families around the world for generations. Written by Margaret Wise Brown and illustrated by Clement Hurd, this gentle bedtime story has become a staple in early childhood reading, cherished for its soothing rhythm, calming imagery, and tender message of farewell to the world around us. In this article, we will explore the origins of "Goodnight Moon," its significance in children's literature, the themes that make it so enduring, and tips for making bedtime stories a meaningful part of your family routine.

Origins and History of "Goodnight Moon"

Background of the Authors

Margaret Wise Brown, known affectionately as "Maggie," was an influential children's book author whose literary career spanned several decades. Her writing style is characterized by simplicity, rhythm, and a soothing tone that appeals to young children. Clement Hurd, the illustrator, was an accomplished artist and designer whose illustrations perfectly complemented Brown's poetic text.

Publication and Reception

Published in 1947 by Harper & Brothers, "Goodnight Moon" quickly gained popularity among parents and educators. Its gentle cadence and cozy illustrations helped it stand out among other children's books of the time. Over the decades, it has consistently ranked among the best-selling children's books worldwide, a testament to its universal appeal.

Enduring Legacy

Today, "Goodnight Moon" remains a cornerstone of children's literature. It has been translated into numerous languages and adapted into various formats, including audiobooks and stage productions. Its influence extends beyond books, inspiring merchandise, themed bedtime routines, and even cultural references in popular media.

The Themes and Elements That Make "Goodnight Moon" Special

Soothing Rhythmic Language

One of the key features of "Goodnight Moon" is its poetic, repetitive language that creates a calming effect. The rhythmic phrases, such as "Goodnight stars," "Goodnight air," and "Goodnight noises

everywhere," help establish a predictable pattern that comforts children and prepares them for sleep.

Gentle Illustrations

Clement Hurd's illustrations are warm, inviting, and simple, emphasizing soft colors and familiar objects. The cozy portrayal of the bunny's bedroom and the surrounding environment fosters a sense of safety and tranquility.

Symbolism and Comfort

The book gently waves goodbye to various objects in the room and beyond, symbolizing the transition from wakefulness to sleep. This ritualistic farewell can help children process the end of the day and develop a sense of routine and security.

Universality and Simplicity

The minimalistic language and universal themes of bedtime, comfort, and familiarity make "Goodnight Moon" accessible and meaningful across different cultures and backgrounds.

Making Bedtime Special with "Goodnight Moon"

Creating a Calm Environment

To maximize the soothing effects of reading "Goodnight Moon," consider establishing a calming bedtime environment:

- Dim the lights or use a nightlight.
- Reduce noise and distractions.
- Use soft, comfortable bedding.

Establishing a Bedtime Routine

Incorporate "Goodnight Moon" into a consistent bedtime routine to help signal to your child that it's time to sleep:

- Bath time to relax the body.
- Putting on pajamas.
- Reading "Goodnight Moon" together.

- Gentle cuddling or lullabies.
- Turning off the lights and saying goodnight.

Interactive Reading Tips

Make storytime engaging and comforting by:

- Using expressive voices and gentle tone.
- Pointing to illustrations and naming objects.
- Encouraging your child to repeat phrases.
- Creating a special ritual around the reading experience.

The Cultural Impact of "Goodnight Moon"

In Literature and Popular Culture

"Goodnight Moon" has influenced countless authors and artists. Its structure and style have inspired other bedtime stories, and references to its iconic phrase "Goodnight stars" appear in various media.

In Education and Therapy

The book is often used in early childhood education and therapeutic settings to help children develop language skills, establish routines, and manage bedtime anxieties.

Merchandise and Adaptations

Beyond the pages, "Goodnight Moon" has been adapted into animated specials, stage plays, and a wide array of merchandise, including plush toys, pajamas, and home decor.

Tips for Choosing and Using "Goodnight Moon"

Selecting the Right Edition

When choosing a copy of "Goodnight Moon," consider:

- Hardcover editions for durability.
- Large print versions for easier reading.
- Special illustrated editions for added visual appeal.

Making the Most of Your Reading Time

To deepen your child's connection with the story:

- Read consistently at the same time each night.
- Use the story as a calming ritual.
- Encourage your child to participate by repeating phrases or pointing out objects.

Extending the Experience

Enhance the bedtime routine with related activities:

- Creating a cozy reading nook.
- Incorporating gentle music or lullabies.
- Using the book as inspiration for art or imaginative play.

The Lasting Appeal of "Goodnight Moon"

"Goodnight Moon" has endured because it taps into the universal experience of saying farewell to the day and embracing restful sleep. Its combination of rhythmic language, comforting illustrations, and ritualistic elements creates a sense of security and love that resonates with children and parents alike. As a tool for bonding and establishing healthy routines, it continues to be a treasured part of childhood for countless families.

Conclusion

"Goodnight Moon" is more than a bedtime story; it is a gentle tradition that helps children transition from wakefulness to sleep in a comforting and familiar way. Its simple elegance, soothing language, and warm illustrations have cemented its place in the pantheon of children's literature. Whether you are reading it for the first time or sharing it with a new generation, "Goodnight Moon" remains a symbol of love, comfort, and the peaceful end to a child's day. Embrace its timeless charm and make it a meaningful part of your family's nightly routine, creating memories that will last a lifetime.

Goodnight Moon: A Timeless Classic in Children's Literature

Since its publication in 1947, Goodnight Moon has become a beloved staple in children's literature, enchanting generations of readers with its soothing rhythm, gentle illustrations, and comforting narrative. This iconic bedtime story, penned by Margaret Wise Brown and illustrated by Clement Hurd, continues to hold a special place in the hearts of parents, educators, and children alike. Its

enduring popularity lies not only in its simple charm but also in its deep understanding of the bedtime ritual and the emotional needs of young children. In this comprehensive guide, we'll explore the origins of Goodnight Moon, analyze its literary and artistic features, discuss its cultural impact, and offer practical insights into how it can be effectively incorporated into bedtime routines.

The Origins and History of Goodnight Moon

Margaret Wise Brown and Clement Hurd: The Creators

Goodnight Moon was written by Margaret Wise Brown, an influential American children's author known for her poetic and rhythmic storytelling. Brown's writing style is characterized by its lyrical simplicity and musicality, which make her stories particularly soothing for young children. Clement Hurd, the illustrator, was an accomplished artist with a talent for capturing tender and cozy atmospheres, perfectly complementing Brown's text.

The Story's Development

Brown originally conceived Goodnight Moon as a bedtime story to comfort her own son. Its initial publication was through the Harper & Brothers publishing house, and it quickly gained recognition for its unique approach to storytelling?combining minimalistic language with warm, detailed illustrations.

Evolution Over Time

Over the decades, Goodnight Moon has seen various editions and adaptations, including board books for infants, special anniversary editions, and even audio versions. Despite these updates, the core elements?its gentle cadence and calming imagery?have remained unchanged, preserving its status as a bedtime classic.

Literary Analysis of Goodnight Moon

The Narrative Structure

Goodnight Moon is structured as a simple, repetitive poem that gently guides children through a series of goodbyes to various objects in a "great green room." The story's repetitive nature and rhythmic cadence serve to create a sense of predictability and security, which are essential during the bedtime routine.

Key features of its narrative include:

- Repetition: Phrases like "Goodnight" are repeated with variations, reinforcing familiarity and comfort.
- Minimalist language: The text uses simple words and phrases, making it accessible to very young children.
- Progressive closure: The story gradually says goodnight to everything in the room, culminating in a peaceful transition to sleep.

Themes and Messages

While deceptively simple, Goodnight Moon conveys profound themes:

- Comfort and security: The familiar routine of saying goodnight to objects helps children feel safe and ready to sleep.
- Transition and closure: The act of saying goodnight symbolizes a gentle transition from wakefulness to sleep.
- Love and warmth: The cozy setting and tender language evoke feelings of love and care.

Literary Devices

Brown employs various literary techniques that enhance the story's soothing quality:

- Rhythm and rhyme: The musical quality of the text helps lull children to sleep.
- Repetition: Reinforces memory and provides a calming routine.
- Imagery: Vivid illustrations complement the text, creating a cozy visual environment.
- Personification: Some objects are given human qualities, fostering a sense of companionship.

Artistic Elements and Illustrations

Clement Hurd's Illustrations

The illustrations in Goodnight Moon are as iconic as the text itself. Hurd's artwork employs a soft color palette—primarily greens, browns, and muted tones—that evoke tranquility. The detailed yet simple drawings depict a child's room filled with familiar objects, creating an inviting and warm environment.

Notable artistic features include:

- Use of space: Open, uncluttered backgrounds focus attention on objects and characters.

- Texture and line work: Gentle lines and textures lend a tactile quality to the images.
- Visual consistency: The recurring imagery reinforces the story's rhythm and provides visual comfort.

Impact of Illustrations on the Story

The illustrations serve as a visual counterpart to the text, enhancing the calming effect. They help children associate words with images, fostering early literacy skills, while also reinforcing the story's themes of familiarity and security.

Cultural Impact and Legacy

A Bedtime Staple

Goodnight Moon has become a quintessential bedtime story across cultures, often recommended by pediatricians and educators as an effective way to establish bedtime routines. Its simplicity and soothing rhythm make it ideal for calming children as they prepare to sleep.

Influence on Children's Literature

The book's success has inspired countless similar stories that emphasize gentle language and calming imagery. Its format—short, repetitive, and rhythmic—has influenced the development of many other bedtime stories and lullabies.

Adaptations and References

- Audiobooks and recordings: Many versions feature calming narration and soft music.
- Themed merchandise: Toys, pajamas, and decor often feature scenes from the book.
- Cultural references: Parodies, homages, and adaptations appear in popular media, attesting to its iconic status.

Practical Insights: Using Goodnight Moon in Bedtime Routines

Tips for Parents and Caregivers

- Create a consistent routine: Incorporate Goodnight Moon into a nightly ritual to signal bedtime.
- Use soothing voice and environment: Read with gentle tone, dim lighting, and a comfortable setting.
- Encourage interaction: Point to objects in the illustrations, ask questions, or repeat phrases to

engage the child.

- Combine with other calming activities: Follow reading with cuddling or quiet music to reinforce relaxation.

Enhancing the Experience

- Personalize the story: Add the child's favorite objects or pets into the routine.
- Use the illustrations: Encourage children to describe what they see to foster language skills.
- Repeat nightly: The predictability fosters trust and eases the transition to sleep.

The Enduring Charm of Goodnight Moon

Goodnight Moon stands as a testament to the power of simplicity in children's literature. Its combination of gentle language, warm illustrations, and a soothing rhythm creates a comforting environment that eases children into restful sleep. Over the decades, it has maintained its relevance and continues to be a cherished part of bedtime routines worldwide.

Whether as a first book for newborns or a nostalgic favorite for parents, Goodnight Moon embodies the gentle art of saying goodnight—marking the close of a day with love, reassurance, and peaceful transition. Its legacy reminds us that sometimes, the simplest stories are the most profound, offering comfort and connection that lasts a lifetime.

Final Thoughts

In a world filled with rapidly changing technology and fast-paced routines, Goodnight Moon remains a timeless reminder of the importance of slowing down, creating rituals, and cherishing quiet moments with loved ones. Its enduring popularity underscores the universal need for comfort and security at the end of each day. As you incorporate this classic into your child's bedtime routine, remember that beyond its charming words and illustrations lies a powerful tool for nurturing trust, love, and peaceful sleep.

Question What is the main theme of 'Goodnight Moon'? The main theme of 'Goodnight Moon' is bedtime routines and the comforting rhythm of saying goodnight to everything in the room. **Answer** Who is the author of 'Goodnight Moon'? The book was written by Margaret Wise Brown. Why is 'Goodnight Moon' considered a classic children's book? It's considered a classic because of its soothing language, timeless illustrations, and its ability to help children feel secure and calm at bedtime. What age group is 'Goodnight Moon' best suited for? The book is best suited for infants and young children, typically ages 0-3 years old. Are there any recent adaptations or editions of 'Goodnight Moon'? Yes, there are various editions, including illustrated gift editions, audio versions, and special anniversary editions that update or celebrate the classic story. What are some tips for

reading 'Goodnight Moon' to young children? Use a gentle voice, slow down to emphasize the rhythmic text, and incorporate calming gestures or bedtime routines to enhance the soothing effect. How has 'Goodnight Moon' influenced children's literature? It has set a standard for bedtime stories with its simple, lyrical language and comforting illustrations, inspiring countless other children's books and bedtime routines.

Related keywords: children's book, bedtime story, bedtime read, classic literature, nursery rhyme, children's literature, bedtime routine, bedtime storybook, bedtime reading, bedtime tradition

Answers Phases Of The Moon Webquest

answers phases of the moon webquest is a popular educational activity designed to enhance students' understanding of the lunar cycle, the different phases of the moon, and the science behind these celestial changes. Webquests are inquiry-oriented lessons that guide learners through web-based resources to explore specific topics deeply. When it comes to the phases of the moon, a well-structured webquest not only fosters curiosity but also encourages critical thinking and scientific literacy.

In this comprehensive guide, we will delve into the details of the answers to the phases of the moon webquest, covering the key concepts, typical questions, and explanations that students encounter during this educational activity. Whether you are a teacher seeking to prepare your lesson plan or a student looking to understand this fascinating astronomical subject, this article aims to provide clarity and in-depth knowledge about the moon's phases.

Understanding the Phases of the Moon

The moon's phases are the different appearances of the moon as seen from Earth, caused by the changing positions of the moon, Earth, and the sun. These phases are a visual representation of the moon's orbit around Earth, which takes approximately 29.5 days to complete.

The Lunar Cycle Explained

The lunar cycle includes eight primary phases:

- New Moon
- Waxing Crescent
- First Quarter

- Waxing Gibbous
- Full Moon
- Waning Gibbous
- Last Quarter (Third Quarter)
- Waning Crescent

Each phase signifies a specific position of the moon relative to Earth and the sun, influencing how much of the moon's surface is illuminated.

Key Concepts to Know

- Orbit of the Moon: The moon orbits Earth approximately every 29.5 days.
- Illumination: The visible illuminated portion of the moon varies depending on its position.
- Sun, Earth, and Moon Alignment: The phases depend on the relative positions of these celestial bodies.
- Lunar Eclipses: Occur when the Earth blocks sunlight from reaching the moon, but are different from phases.

Common Questions and Their Answers in the Webquest

The webquest typically guides students through a series of questions designed to deepen understanding. Here are some common questions and their detailed answers.

1. Why does the moon have phases?

Answer: The moon has phases because as it orbits Earth, the portion of the moon that is illuminated by the sun changes relative to our viewing position. The cycle of the moon's phases depends on the relative positions of the sun, moon, and Earth. When the moon is between the sun and Earth, we see a new moon; when Earth is between the sun and the moon, we see a full moon. The varying angles cause the illuminated part to appear differently, creating the cycle of phases.

2. What causes the different phases of the moon?

Answer: The phases are caused by the changing angles between the sun, moon, and Earth. As the moon orbits Earth, the sunlight illuminates different portions of the moon's surface, and depending on where the moon is in its orbit, we see varying amounts of illuminated surface:

- During the new moon, the moon is between Earth and the sun; the illuminated side faces away from Earth.

- During the full moon, Earth is between the sun and the moon; the entire face is illuminated.
- During the waxing and waning phases, the visible illuminated portion gradually increases or decreases.

3. How long does each phase of the moon last?

Answer: While the entire lunar cycle lasts about 29.5 days, individual phases vary in length:

- New Moon: 1-2 days
- Waxing Crescent: 3-7 days
- First Quarter: 1-2 days
- Waxing Gibbous: 3-7 days
- Full Moon: 1-2 days
- Waning Gibbous: 3-7 days
- Last Quarter: 1-2 days
- Waning Crescent: 3-7 days

These durations can vary slightly due to orbital eccentricities.

4. What is the difference between waxing and waning phases?

Answer: The terms waxing and waning describe the apparent increase or decrease in the visible illuminated portion of the moon:

- Waxing: The illuminated part is increasing; the moon appears to grow from new moon to full moon.
- Waning: The illuminated part is decreasing; the moon appears to shrink from full moon back to new moon.

For example:

- Waxing Crescent occurs after the new moon.
- Waning Crescent occurs before the new moon.

5. How do lunar phases affect tides on Earth?

Answer: Lunar phases influence the gravitational pull exerted by the moon on Earth's oceans, causing tides. During the new moon and full moon, the gravitational forces of the sun and moon

align, leading to spring tides, which are higher high tides and lower low tides. Conversely, during the first and last quarters, the sun and moon are at right angles relative to Earth, resulting in neap tides, which are less extreme.

Additional Resources and Interactive Elements in the Webquest

Most webquests include links to interactive diagrams, videos, and quizzes that reinforce learning. Some common features are:

- Interactive Moon Phase Calendar: Allows students to see real-time or historical moon phases.
- Animations of the Moon's Orbit: Visualize how the moon moves around Earth and how this causes phases.
- Quizzes and Self-Assessments: Test understanding of moon phases and related concepts.
- Printable Worksheets: For reinforcement and homework.

Tips for Completing the Webquest Effectively

To maximize learning, consider the following tips:

- Read all instructions carefully before beginning each activity.
- Use credible sources like NASA or educational websites linked in the webquest.
- Take notes on key concepts, especially the reasons behind phases and their names.
- Engage with interactive elements to visualize the lunar cycle.
- Answer questions thoroughly to deepen understanding.
- Discuss findings with classmates or teachers to clarify doubts.

Conclusion: Embracing the Mysteries of the Moon

The answers to the phases of the moon webquest serve as a foundation for understanding one of Earth's most observable celestial phenomena. By exploring the science behind lunar phases, students develop a greater appreciation for astronomy and the mechanics of our solar system. The webquest approach makes learning engaging, interactive, and insightful, turning complex concepts into accessible knowledge.

Remember, the moon continues to inspire curiosity and wonder. Whether you're observing its changing shapes from your window or studying it through a telescope, the moon's phases are a spectacular reminder of the dynamic universe we inhabit. Use the answers and explanations provided here to deepen your understanding and foster a lifelong interest in the sciences.

Keywords for SEO Optimization: answers phases of the moon webquest, moon phases, lunar cycle, lunar phases explained, moon phases questions, moon phases worksheet, webquest astronomy, educational activities about the moon, science of moon phases, lunar cycle answers

Understanding the answers phases of the moon webquest is essential for students, educators, and astronomy enthusiasts aiming to deepen their knowledge of lunar cycles. This comprehensive guide aims to walk you through the key concepts, typical questions, and detailed explanations related to the phases of the moon, as encountered in web-based educational activities. By the end of this article, you'll be equipped with a clear understanding of the moon's phases and how to effectively approach and utilize the answers provided in such webquests.

Introduction to the Phases of the Moon Webquest

A webquest is an inquiry-oriented online learning activity that guides learners through a series of questions and challenges about a specific topic—in this case, the phases of the moon. The answers phases of the moon webquest often include detailed explanations about the lunar cycle, the names of each phase, and the science behind why the moon appears differently from Earth over time.

These webquests are designed to enhance comprehension through interactive questions, diagrams, and quizzes, helping students visualize and understand complex concepts about the moon's movement and appearance.

The Importance of Understanding Moon Phases

Before diving into specific answers, it's crucial to grasp why understanding moon phases matters:

- Scientific Literacy: Knowledge about moon phases enhances understanding of Earth's natural satellite and its influence on tides, ecosystems, and even human culture.
- Astronomy Education: Learning about lunar cycles forms a foundation for broader astronomical studies.
- Practical Applications: Recognizing moon phases is useful for activities like gardening, fishing, and planning events based on lunar calendars.

The Basic Structure of the Moon's Phases

The lunar cycle lasts approximately 29.5 days and consists of several distinct phases. These are:

- New Moon
- Waxing Crescent

- First Quarter (or Half Moon)
- Waxing Gibbous
- Full Moon
- Waning Gibbous
- Last Quarter (or Third Quarter)
- Waning Crescent

Understanding these phases helps answer questions about how and why the moon appears differently during each stage.

Typical Questions and Their Answers in the Phases of the Moon Webquest

What causes the phases of the moon?

Answer: The phases of the moon are caused by the changing relative positions of the Earth, the Moon, and the Sun. As the Moon orbits Earth, different parts of it are illuminated by the Sun, creating the various visible phases. The cycle is a result of the Moon's position in its orbit, which changes the amount and angle of sunlight reflected toward Earth.

How long does each phase last?

Answer: Each moon phase doesn't have an exact duration but generally lasts about 3.5 days, with the entire lunar cycle averaging 29.5 days. The transition between phases is gradual, with the phases blending into each other.

Why do we see the moon differently during each phase?

Answer: The appearance of the moon during each phase depends on the angle between the Earth, Moon, and Sun. When the Sun's light hits the moon from different directions, we see varying portions of the illuminated side, resulting in the different phases.

What is the significance of the New Moon and Full Moon?

Answer: The New Moon marks the beginning of the lunar cycle when the moon is between the Earth and the Sun, and its illuminated side faces away from us, making it invisible. The Full Moon occurs when the Earth is between the Sun and the Moon, and the entire illuminated side faces Earth, making it fully visible.

How do the phases of the moon affect tides?

Answer: The moon's gravitational pull influences Earth's tides. During the new moon and full moon

phases, when the Sun, Moon, and Earth are aligned, we experience spring tides, which are higher and lower than usual. During the first and third quarters, when the Sun and Moon are at right angles relative to Earth, neap tides occur, with less extreme high and low tides.

Visual Aids and Diagrams: Enhancing Your Understanding

Most webquests include diagrams illustrating the moon's orbit, the sun's position, and the appearance of the moon during each phase. When reviewing answers:

- Pay attention to diagrams showing the moon's position relative to Earth and Sun during each phase.
- Recognize the illuminated vs. dark sides of the moon in these visuals to understand why certain phases appear as they do.
- Use these visual aids to reinforce your grasp of the lunar cycle.

Common Misconceptions Clarified

Misconception: The phases of the moon are caused by Earth's shadow.

Correction: The phases are caused by the Moon's position relative to the Sun and Earth, not Earth's shadow. When Earth's shadow falls on the moon, it causes a lunar eclipse, which is a different phenomenon.

Misconception: The moon's phases are the same everywhere on Earth.

Correction: While the overall phases are similar, the specific appearance and timing of moon phases can vary depending on your location on Earth.

Practical Tips for Using the Webquest and Its Answers Effectively

- Read the questions carefully: Understanding what is being asked helps you find the most accurate answers.
- Use diagrams and visuals: These often clarify complex concepts better than text alone.
- Cross-reference answers: Confirm information with reputable sources like NASA or educational websites.
- Engage with interactive elements: Quizzes and activities reinforce learning and improve retention.
- Take notes: Summarize key points about each phase for quick reference.

Extending Your Knowledge Beyond the Webquest

Once you've mastered the basic answers, consider exploring:

- The history and cultural significance of moon phases in different societies.
- How lunar phases influence human activities and traditions.
- The science of lunar eclipses and how they relate to the phases.
- The impact of the moon's phases on natural phenomena like tides and animal behaviors.

Conclusion

Mastering the answers phases of the moon webquest provides a solid foundation in lunar science, enriching your understanding of our natural satellite's behavior. By exploring the causes of moon phases, their names, durations, and effects on Earth, you gain insight into a fundamental aspect of our universe. Remember to utilize diagrams, clarify misconceptions, and connect scientific facts with real-world phenomena to make your learning comprehensive and engaging. Whether for school, personal curiosity, or teaching others, this knowledge illuminates the fascinating dance between Earth, the Moon, and the Sun that has captivated humanity for centuries.

QuestionAnswer What are the main phases of the Moon covered in the webquest? The webquest covers the main phases: new moon, waxing crescent, first quarter, waxing gibbous, full moon, waning gibbous, last quarter, and waning crescent. How does the Moon's position relative to the Earth and Sun cause its phases? The Moon's phases are caused by its changing position relative to the Earth and Sun, which affects how much of the Sunlit side is visible from Earth during its orbit. What is the significance of the new moon phase in the lunar cycle? The new moon marks the beginning of the lunar cycle when the Moon is between the Earth and Sun, and the side facing Earth is not illuminated, making it nearly invisible from Earth. How can observing the Moon help us understand its phases better? Observing the Moon over a month allows us to see the gradual changes in its shape, helping us understand the sequence and causes of the lunar phases. What activities are included in the webquest to help learners understand the moon phases? The webquest includes activities like interactive diagrams, videos, quizzes, and creating a moon phase journal to reinforce understanding of the lunar cycle.

Related keywords: moon phases, lunar cycle, moon phases webquest, moon phases activity, phases of the moon lesson, moon phases worksheet, lunar phases exploration, moon cycle quiz, moon phases diagram, moon phases educational activity

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